

3-D GSDM Computations - BK3 & BK4

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This spreadsheet performs BK3 & BK4 computations on user selected ellipsoid - default is GRS80.

Ellipsoid: GRS80 (The ellipsoid name and parameters may be changed by the user.)

$$a = 6,378,137.000$$

$$1/f = 298.25722210088 \quad e^2 = 2 * f - f^2 \quad e^2 = 0.006694380022903$$

Excel uses angular units of radians for trigonometric functions.

This spreadsheet uses seconds per radian (spr) for conversion - spr = 206,264.806247096

BK3 Input - beginning geocentric coordinates of Pt 1 and coordinate differences - Pt 1 to Pt2.

Output - Geocentric ECEF X/Y/Z rectangular coordinates of Pt 2 in meters.

Notes:

1. If points are on the ellipsoid, this computation is known as the geodetic forward.
2. The epoch of the ECEF coordinates should also be stated.

$$\text{Equations:} \quad X_2 = X_1 + \Delta X \quad Y_2 = Y_1 + \Delta Y \quad Z_2 = Z_1 + \Delta Z$$

Pt 1	NM Initial Point (92)	Differences	Pt 2	SW Cor. Sec 31 T23S-R1E
X ₁ =	-1,533,309.9110 m	ΔX = -35,388.1750 m	X ₂ =	-1,568,698.0860 m
Y ₁ =	-5,050,681.7520 m	ΔY = -116,425.3680 m	Y ₂ =	-5,167,107.1200 m
Z ₁ =	3,571,149.1940 m	ΔZ = -185,935.1200 m	Z ₂ =	3,385,214.0740 m

BK4 Input - geocentric ECEF X/Y/Z rectangular coordinates at two points.

Output - Geocentric coordinate differences between the two points.

Notes: -

1. If points are on the ellipsoid, this computation is known as the geodetic inverse.
2. The epoch of ECEF coordinates of both points should be the same and stated.

$$\text{Equations:} \quad \Delta X = X_2 - X_1 \quad \Delta Y = Y_2 - Y_1 \quad \Delta Z = Z_2 - Z_1$$

Pt 1	NM Initial Point (92)	Pt 2	SW Sec 31 T23S-R1E	Differences Pt. 2 - Pt. 1
X ₁ =	-1,533,309.9110 m	X ₂ =	-1,568,698.0860 m	ΔX = -35,388.1750 m
Y ₁ =	-5,050,681.7520 m	Y ₂ =	-5,167,107.1200 m	ΔY = -116,425.3680 m
Z ₁ =	3,571,149.1940 m	Z ₂ =	3,385,214.0740 m	ΔZ = -185,935.1200 m

Note: It is prudent to perform the computation both ways to check your work!

