

SURVEYORS HAVE HAD IT RIGHT ALL ALONG!

- **The 3-dimensional global spatial data model (GSDM):**
 - 1. Uses rectangular flat-earth components for local relationships.**
 - 2. Uses the same simple solid geometry equations world-wide.**
 - 3. Is mathematically rigorous anywhere within the GPS "birdcage."**
 - 4. Is equally applicable for all spatial data disciplines.**
 - 5. Accommodates existing spatial data models.**